TECHNOLOGY WITH ADDITIONAL CHARGE OF THE MINISTER OF STATE IN DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOP MENT (PROF. M. G. K. MENON): (a) to (d) The science textbooks in •regional languages required by the schools in the States | Union Territories are published by the state level agen cies like the Department Directorate of Textbooks Bureau, Textbook Society, Board of Textbooks etc. The National Council of Education Research and Training has been bringing out text books in Science for classes III to XII in only three languages-English, Hindi and Urdu—which are meant for students in Kendriya Vidyalayas and other schools affiliated to the Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE). A sufficient number of the textbook in Science brought out by the NCERT are made available to these schools.

**Expansion of Coast Guards**

863. SHRI BAIKUNTHA NATH SAHU: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that there is a need to expand the Coast Guard Force;

(b) if so, the steps taken by Government in this regard; and

(c) the steps proposed to be taken for the expansion of Coast Guards in 1990-91?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (DR. RAJA RAMANNA): (a) and (b) In keeping with the projected requirements, the force levels of the Coast Guard are being progressively augmented by the induction of sophisticated ships and other surface vessels, aircraft and manpower. The number of shore units at various levels is also being increased according to phased programme.

(c) Additional units, both afloat and on shore, are planned to come up during 1990-91.

**Autonomous Colleges in the Country**

864 SHRI MOSTAFA BIN QUASEM: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) what is the number of autonomous colleges established so far;

(b) what are the names of the States which have not started autonomous colleges; and

(c) what was the target in this regard during the 7th Five Year Plan period?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY WITH ADDITIONAL CHARGE OF THE MINISTER OF STATE IN DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (PROF. M. G. K. MENON): (a) According to the information furnished by the University Grants Commission there are 103 autonomous colleges at present.

(b) The names of the States which have no autonomous colleges are as follows:

1. Arunachal Pradesh
2. Assam
3. Bihar
4. Goa
5. Haryana
6. Himachal Pradesh
7. Jammu & Kashmir
8. Karnataka
9. Kerala
10. Maharashtra
11. Manipur
12. Meghalaya
13. Mizoram
14. Nagaland
15. Punjab

16. Sikkim

17. Tripura

18. West Bengal.

(c) The Programme of Action of the National Policy on Education, 1986 envisaged that about 500 colleges should be developed as autonomous colleges in the 7th Five Year Flan.

**Anomalies in the Rate in Relief to Pensioners**

865. DR. YELAMANCHILI SIVAJI: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that there are serious anomalies in the rate of relief allowed to Central Government Pensioners;

(b) if so, what are the details in this regard- and

(c) what steps Government propose to take in this regard?

THE PRIME MINISTER (SHRI VISHWANATH PRATAP SINGH): (a) to (c) No, Sir. The present system for the grant of dearness relief to the pensioners has been introduced as a result of implementation of recommendation of the Fourth Central Pay Commission. According to this system the deamess relief is given based on 12 monthly average consumer price index over CPI 608. Neutralisation for the price rise is given 100 per cent to the pensioners drawing pension upto Rs. 1750|- p.m., 75 per cent to the pensioners drawing pension in the range of Rs. 1751 to Rs. 3000|-, 65 per cent to those pensioners who are drawing pension over Rs. 3000. There is no anomaly in the system for grant of deamess relief to pensioners.

**Disparities in facilities to Jawans and Officers in Defence Services**

866. SHRI SHIV PRATAP MISH RA: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that disparities in facilities provided to Jawans and Officers in defence services have increased; and

(b) if not, what are the details of the facilities provided to (i) Jawans and (ii) Officers, respectively?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (DR. RAJA RAMANNA). (a) and (b) The facilities are provided to Jawans and Officers in Defence services as per the terms and conditions of their engagement. It is the intention of Government to improve the facilities provided to both the Jawans and Officers.

Central investment in Kerala

@867. SHRI N. E. BALARAM: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the Central Investment in Kerala has drop ped from 3.28 per cent in 1974 to 1.62 per cent in 1987;

(b) if so, whether Government propose to increase the investment in the State; and

(c) if so, what are the projects proposed to be taken up in the State?

THE PRIME MINISTER (SHRI VISHWANATH PRATAP SINGH): (a) The estimates of State-wise expenditure of the central plan for the Sixth Five Year Plan and for the first three years of the Seventh Plan are indicated in the enclosed statement. [*See* Appendix CLIII, Annexure No. 36]. The estimates indicate that the percentage share in central investment in Kerala has gone up from 2.33 per cent during the Sixth Plan period to 2.7 per cent for the •first three years (aggregate) of the Seventh Plan period.

(b) Central plan investment is made for the country as a whole keeping national priorities in view. These programmes/projects in most

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